



Dr. Bbosa Science

UGANDA NATIONAL EXAMINATION BOARD
PRIMARY LEAVING EXAMINATION
2008
SOCIAL STUDIES WITH RELIGIOUS EDUCATION
Time allowed: 2hours 15 minutes



Index No:

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Candidate's name

Candidate's signature.....

School name.....

District Name.....

Read the following instructions carefully

- This paper has two sections **A** and **B**.
Section A has 50 question B has 5 questions. The paper has 15 pages altogether
- Answer all question, **all** answer to both section A and B must be written in the space provided.
- All answer must be written using a blue or black ball point pen or ink. Any work written in pencil other than graphs, picture and diagrams will not be marked.
- Unnecessary change of work may lead to loss of marks
- Any hand writing that cannot easily be read may lead to loss of marks
- Do not fill anything in the boxes indicated: "For examiners". And those inside the question paper

FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY		
Qn. No	MARKS	EXR'S NO.
1-10		
11-20		
21-30		
31-40		
41-43		
44-46		
47-49		
50-52		
53-55		
TOTAL		

SECTION A: (MARK)

Question 1 to 40 carry one mark each

1. State one problem affecting cattle keeping in Karamoja region.
.....
.....
2. Give any important of mountains to farmer who live near them.
.....
.....
3. Mention any one disadvantage of building in a wetland.
.....
.....
4. Give one reason why it was easier for the British to rule Buganda and not Lango or west Nile.
.....
.....
5. What is the similarity between the Motto of Uganda and the first verse of the National Anthem?
.....
.....
6. Why is Carl Peters important in the history of East Africa?
.....
.....
7. Give one reason why there are many different types of natural vegetations in Africa.
.....
.....
8. Suggest one way of improving the labour force in Africa
.....
.....
9. Give one reason why landslides are not common in many parts of central and northern Uganda.
.....
.....
10. Name an international economic organization that include Nigeria, Algeria and Libya.
.....
.....
11. State one way in which the coming of Arab affected the people of East Africa.
.....
.....
12. State one way in which the police contributes to the welfare of other people in a community.
.....
.....
13. Give one contribution made by Omukama Kasagama of Toro in the colonization of Uganda by the British.

.....
.....

14. Mention the instrument that is used to measure the amount of rainfall at a weather station.

.....
.....

15. Name the ethnic group of people who occupy North-Eastern part of Uganda.

.....
.....

16. Why is the symbol below important on a map?

.....
.....



17. In which way is the formation of Lake Kyoga different from that of Lake Edward

.....
.....

18. Identify any one problem faced by people living near a cement industry

.....
.....

19. Suggest any one way the government can help the people in rural areas to increase agricultural produce?

.....
.....

20. In which way does peace promote development of the country?

.....
.....

21. Why is it difficult to carry out crop farming in north-eastern Kenya?

.....
.....

22. State one reason controlling population increase is difficult.

.....
.....

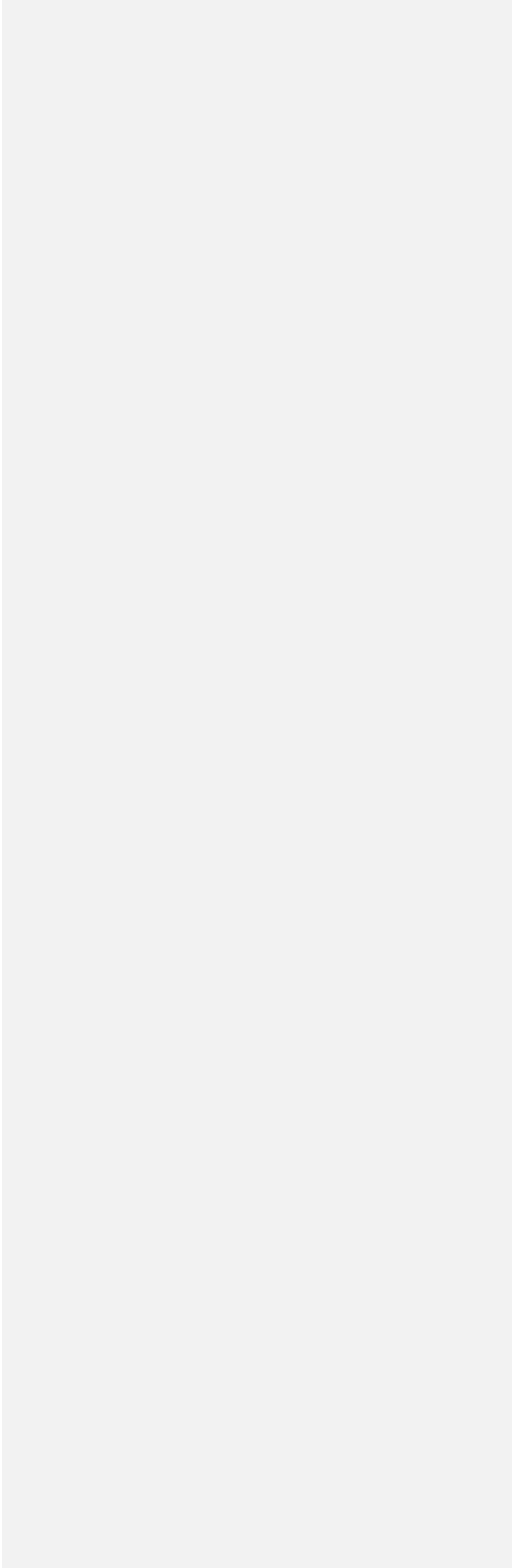
23. How did the explorers contribute to the colonization of Uganda?

.....
.....

24. State the importance of political parties in Uganda before 1962.

Commented [s1]:

-
.....
25. On which dam is Sennar Dam found?
.....
.....
26. How is the harvesting of cocoa in Ghana different from harvesting coffee in Uganda?
.....
.....
27. State one way in which the African Union (A.U) is helping member states to solve the problem of civil wars.
.....
.....
28. Apart from providing water for industrial use, how has Lake Victoria contributed to the growth of industries in Uganda?
.....
.....
29. In which way is an extinct volcano different from an active volcano?
.....
.....
30. Name the major crop grown in the Kirombero Irrigation scheme in Tanzania.
.....
.....
31. Why did Egypt tried to colonize Uganda?
.....
.....
32. How are the camel helpful to the barbers of North Africa?
.....
.....
33. Give one problem the builder of the Uganda Railway faced in the Nandi area.
.....
.....
34. State one reason why crop farming is common in the highlands area of Kisoro.
.....
.....
35. Apart from being cloudy, or windy, give any one other change of weather.
.....
.....
36. Mention one reason why the equator is marked 0°.
.....
.....



For each of the questions 37 to 40 , Answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic question **BUT NOT** both. No marks will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives.

37. EITHER

(a) Why did God create Eva?

.....
.....
.....

OR

Why did Allah create Hawa?

.....
.....

38. EITHER

Why do Christian ask for the Holy Spirit to be with them?

.....
.....

OR

Why is the Angel who is always on the right-hand side of every Moslem important?

.....
.....

39. EITHER

What is the difference between Cana and Canaan?

.....
.....

OR

Give one way which Yusuf's dream was fulfilled.

.....
.....

40.EITHER

In which way does God communicate to his people?

.....
.....

OR

How Moslems show respect to the Holy house of Allah?

.....
.....

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

Question 41 to 55 carry four marks each.

41. (a) Name one missionary who contributed to the economic development of Uganda.

.....

(b) How did the missionary named above contribute to the economic development of Uganda?

.....

(c) Give two ways in which the missionaries improved the health of the people of Uganda?

(i)

.....

(ii)

.....

42. Give any four factors that have made the Republic of South Africa a leading industrial country in Africa.

a)

.....

b)

.....

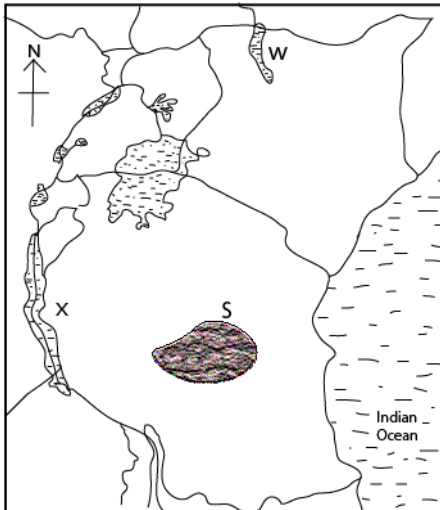
c)

.....

d)

.....

43. Use the map below to answer the question that follows:



(a) Name the country marked A

.....
.....

(b) Give one cause of low population in the area marked S

.....
.....

(c) State one economic activity that is carried out in the lake marked X.

.....
.....

(d) Give one similarity in the formation of lake X and W

.....
.....

44. (a) Give one way in which lake Tana is important to be the Blue Nile.

.....
.....

(b) Explain the meaning of the these words

(i) Tributary of a river.....
.....

(ii) Mouth of a river.....
.....

(iii) Distributary of a river.....
.....

45. Match the items in group A with their uses in group B

GROUP A	GROUP B
(i) Barometer	(i) measures humidity
(ii) Stevenson screen	(ii) measures speed of wind
(iii) Hygrometer	(iii) keeps maximum and minimum thermometer
(iv) anemometer	(iv) measures air pressure

(i)

(ii)

- (iii)
- (iv)

46. Name two Africa leaders who attended the pan African congress in 1958.

- (i)
- (ii)

(b) State two way in which Marcus Garvey contributed to the development of Africa.

- (i)
- (ii)

47. (a) What title given to the person who heads the judiciary in Uganda?

.....

(b) Mention any two groups of people who members of the Judiciary.

- (i)
- (ii)

(c) How does parliament contribute to the work of the Judiciary?

.....

48. (a) Name any two service the government provide that make it easily for people to carry out trade.

- (i)
- (ii)

(b) Give two ways in which the governments of the East Africa countries are improving social service for their people.

- (i)
- (ii)

49. (a) Which type of cows did Arab introduce in East Africa?

.....

(b) Name any **two** items the Arab traded in with the people of east Africa.

(i)

(ii)

(c) In which way did the Acholi people used the guns got from slave trade?

.....

50. (a) State was the Great Trek?

.....

(b) Mention any two place that were occupied by the Dutch after the Great trek.

(i)

(ii)

(c) State at least one result of the Great Trek

.....

51. (a) State two activities carried out on port Butiaba

(i)

(ii)

(b). Give two reason why port Butiaba was built.

(i)

(ii)

52. (a) Apart from growing crops, give one other activity carried out by man to a support his family.

.....

(b) State two ways in which man has benefited from growing crops.

(i)

(ii)

(c) Give one reason that has made it difficult to improve livestock in Uganda

.....

.....

For each of the questions 53 to 55 , answer **EITHER** the Christian **OR** Islamic question **BUT NOT** both. No marks will be awarded to a candidate who attempts both alternatives.

QN

53. EITHER

(a) What does the word Gospel mean?

.....
.....

(b) Name any two people who wrote the Gospel.

(i).....

(ii)

.....
.....

(c) What guided the people mentioned above to write the Gospel?

.....
.....

OR

Write the meaning of each of the following words in Islamic faith.

(a) Kaaba

.....
.....

(b) Saum

.....
.....

(c) Umra

.....
.....

(d) Iman

.....
.....

54. EITHER

(a) Who led the Jew to arrest Jesus?

.....
.....

(b) Why was Jesus Arrested?

.....
.....

(c) Give one reason why Jesus was taken to Pontius Pilate.

.....
.....

(b). Why did Pontius Pilate wash his hands when he gave Jesus the Jews?

.....
.....

OR

(a) State the duty of angel Israafeel on the day of Judgment.

.....
.....
.....

(b) Mention any two things that will happen before the day of Judgment

.....
.....
.....

(c) Why will Allah judge all believer on the day of Judgment?

.....
.....

55. EITHER

(a) Which son of Adam killed his brother?

.....
.....

(b) Name the brother who was killed.

.....
.....
.....

(c) Why was the brother you have mentioned in (b) killed?

.....
.....
.....

(d) State any one way in which God punished the killer.

.....
.....
.....

OR: Give any four thing which a person who is fasting is advised to do by prophet Mohammad

P.B.U.H

a)

b)

c)

d)



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2008 **Answers**

SECTION A



1. (i) lack of enough water and pasture for the cattle
(ii) frequent cattle rustling by people living in neighboring tribes like Turkana and Pokot of Kenya.
(iii) lack of veterinary services
2. (i) Mountains lead to formation of relief rainfall, which is essential for crop growth.
(ii) help in formation of fertile soil which is good for farming
3. (i) Frequent flood during rainy seasons destroys property
(ii) Destruction of environment.
(iii) Destroy habitat for animals that reside in swamps like snakes and fish.
4. Buganda had an organized administrative structure under the KABAKA (king) whereas Lango was under a chiefdom with many leaders who could not agree.
5. Both believe in Good
6. Carl Peters was sent from Europe to look for Emin Pasha.
7. (i) Drainage. Area which are poorly drained like the coastal areas support mangrove forest and swamps while those which are well drained support forest and grasses.
(ii) Altitude: the mountainous areas such as Rwenzori, Kilimanjaro, Elgon have large forests of both conifers and other ever green trees compared to those without.
(iii) The distribution of rainfall in different areas.
(iv) Soil fertility: fertile soil support plant growth
(v) Climate: such as rain and temperature affect and animals plant distribution
(vi) Human activities such as agriculture and livestock keeping, road construction, affect vegetation distribution
8. (i) through education and training of practical skills
(ii) changing Education system from being theoretical to being practical.
(iii) introducing adult education to fight illiteracy
(iv) introducing a pay system that depends on the work done.
9. Because the central and northern regions of Uganda are not hilly.
10. Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)
11. (i) they lead to the birth of Swahili language
(ii) they introduced Islamic religion to the people
(iii) they lead to the development of Trade in East Africa.
(iv) they introduced new crops such as cloves to the people
12. (i) police maintains law and order in society by tracking criminal and law breaker
(ii) It protects and guard people and their properties
13. Omukama Kasagama spearheaded the signing of Toro agreement to make it a British protectorate
14. Rain gauge
15. The Nile Hamites
16. It tells the direction and the location of a certain place from another.
17. Lake Kyoga was formed by down warping while Lake Edward was formed by faulting.

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18. They are affected by pollution from the cement industry
19. (i) The government can provide modern farm equipment like tractors and harvesters.
(ii) construction of roads to aid transport in rural areas.
(iii) marketing farm produces.
(iv) training farmers with new skills.
20. (i) Peace promote trade
(ii) Peace promote investment.
21. Northern Eastern Kenya is a semi-desert which make it difficult to grow plants
22. (i) Ignorance amongst the population
(ii) Traditional beliefs which associate many children with riches
(iii) Desire for children
23. During their stay in Uganda, they called for military protection from their country (Britain).
24. Political parties helped Uganda to attain Independence in 1962.
25. Sennar Dam is located on Blue Nile in Sudan
26. Cocoa in Ghana is cut using knives whereas in Uganda coffee is hand picked
27. African Union provides peacekeeping forces in areas with civil conflicts.
28. (i) Lake Victoria has contributed to hydroelectricity power generation that is used in industries.
(ii) The lake provides water and fish for industries
29. Extinct volcano is dormant whereas active volcanoes can erupt again.
30. Sugar cane
31. Egypt wanted to control the River Nile water.
32. (i) Camels act as a means of transport
(ii) Camel provide meat, milk, hide for the people of Northern Africa
33. (i) The Nandi used to beat up the workers and sometimes kill them.
(ii) The Nandi used to dismantle the freshly constructed railways
(iii) the Nandi used to steal wires for making bullets.
34. (i) The highland area of Kisumu have favorable climate with plenty of rain.
(ii) the land in Kisumu is fertile
35. (i) Rainy (ii) shiny
36. The equator is marked 0° because it divided the earth into two parts, that is, northern and southern hemispheres.
37. Either: It is because Adam needed a companion to produce children.
Or: Hawa was meant to provide company to Adam.
38. Either: Christians are connected to God through the Holy Spirit and also the Holy Spirit guides and protects them
or: The angels on the right hand side is the one of mercy who record all the good deeds of Muslim believers.
39. Either: Canaan is a place where Jesus performed his first miracle whereas Canaan is the promised land to Abraham and his descendants.
Or: Yusuf became the second in command to Pharaoh.
40. Either: God communicates through answering their requests (prayers), vision and dreams.
Or: Making ablution before prayer and removing their shoes before entering the mosque.

SECTIONS B

- 41. (a) Kenneth Borup**
(b) He introduced cotton seeds in Uganda in 1903
(c) (i) Missionaries built hospital for instance Mengo, Rubaga and Nsambya hospitals
(ii) They introduced research in medicine and fought against diseases such as sleeping sickness.
- 42** (i) There is a lot on minerals in south Africa for example gold, diamond.
(ii) South Africa is politically stable
(iii) There is good transport and communication network
(iv) There capital contributed by early settlers.
- 43** (a) Country marked A is Ethiopia
(b) Because of the existence of tsetse flies that spread sleeping sickness to people and nagana to cattle.
(c) The activity carried out in lake X is fishing
(d) Both rift valley lakes are formed by faulting
- 44** (a) Lake Tana is the source of Blue Nile
(b) (i) A tributary is a smaller rive which flows into the main (big) river
(ii) Mouth of the river is the end point of the river where it pours into a lake, sea or ocean.
(iii) A distributary of a river is a small river that flows out of a bigger river.
- 45** (i) Barometer- measure air pressure
(ii) Stevenson screen- keeps maximum and minimum thermometer
(iii) Hygrometer-measures humidity
(iv) Anemometer- measures speed of wind
- 46** (a) (i) Kwame Nkrumah-Ghana
(ii) Emperor Haile Selassie - Ethiopia
(iii) Lumumba Patrick – DR Congo
(iv) Muhammad Idris - Libya
(b) (i) He was a Jamaican who advised Africa to gain economic independence in order to gain political power.
(ii) He founded the 'Back to Africa' movement (Negro Universal Movement Association)
- 47** (a) Chief Justice
(b) (i) Magistrates
(ii) Judges
(c) Parliament makes laws that guide Judges when conducting judgement
- 48** (a) (i) Build good road network
(ii) Provides security for goods and people
(iii) Conducive tariffs and trade policies
(b) (i) They are building and expanding education structure
(ii) Training of doctors
(iii) Building and expanding transport and communication systems

- (iii) Training skilled labour
- 49 (a) Zebu
- (b) (i) Ivory
(ii) Guns
(iii) clothes
(iv) spices
- (b) The Acholi people used guns to resist British Colonial harsh administration
- 50 (a) Great trek was the movement of the Boers (Dutch farmers) from the cape colony into the interior of Africa
- (b) (i) Orange free state
(ii) Transvaal
- (c) (i) There were many wars between the Boers and African tribes
(ii) A lot of property was lost
(iii) The Boers took African land
(iv) There were intermarriages between African and the Dutch
(v) Many Africans lost their lives
(vi) It lead to the discovery of gold and diamond
51. (a) (i) Trade
(ii) Transport by boats
- (b) (i) To facilitate the local people with safe water
(ii) To enhance trade between neighboring countries with Congo
- 52 (a) (i) Rearing animals for commercial reasons
(ii) Carrying out trade
(iii) Fishing
(iv) Animal rearing
- (b) (i) Man earns income from the sale of crops
(ii) Crops are source of food to man
- (c) (i) Tradition beliefs that emphasize number rather than quality of animals
(ii) Inadequate resource to establish mechanized and modern facilities like valley dams
(iii) Illiteracy among a big number of citizen
- 53 Either (a) **Gospel means Good news**
- (b) (i) Mathew
(ii) Paul
(iii) John
- (c) Holy spirit
- OR (a) Kaaba is the "House of Good" where the divine touches the mundane
- (b) Saum – the thirty days of fasting for Muslims
- (c) Umra – lesser pilgrimage to Mecca
- (d) Imam- this is a person who leads prayer in the mosque

- 54 Either (a) Judas Iscariot
(b) Jesus was claiming to be the King
(c) Pontius Pilate was the roman Judge
(d) He wanted to show openly that he was innocent in the hung of Jesus
- Or (a) Angel Israafel will blow the last trumpet to announce the Judgement day
(b) (i) An Angel will blow the a whistle on the Judgement day
(ii) Every living thing will die and all dead people will thereafter resurrected.
(iii) All people will line up in accordance with their history on earth.
(c) He is the creator of all man and therefore he will separate the wicked from the righteous
- 55 Either (a) Cain
(b) Abel
(c) Because he received favor in God's eyes in accepting his sacrifice as opposed to his brother
(d) The killer lost his luck and become a wanderer
- Or (a) To be honest and truthful
(b) To pay zakat (give to the poor and needy)
(c) To follow the pillars of Islam and faith
(d) To purify one's heart and body.