

**241/4**  
**HISTORY OF**  
**SOUTH AFRICA**

Paper 4  
2 hrs

**STANDARD HIGH SCHOOL ZZANA**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**History of South Africa**

**(C. 1000 TO INDEPENDENCE)**

**Paper 4**

2 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Attempt any **four** questions.*

***All** questions carry **equal** marks.*

*Any additional questions attempted will **not** be marked.*

**Turn Over**

1. (a) Explain the reasons for the migration of the San into South Africa. (10 marks)  
(b) Describe the political, social and economic organization of the San. (15 marks)
2. (a) How did the Dutch East India Company (DEICo) administer the Cape? (13 marks)  
(b) Why did the Dutch expand their settlement up to the Fish River? (12 marks)
3. (a) Explain the causes of the wars of dispossession. (15 marks)  
(b) Why were the Africans (Xhosa) defeated in these wars? (10 marks)
4. (a) How was the Republic of Natal founded? (12 marks)  
(b) Explain the reasons why the British annexed the Republic of Natal in 1843. (13 marks)
5. (a) Explain the difficulties faced by the Basuto in their Nation. (13 marks)  
(b) How did Mosheshe solve these problems? (12 marks)
6. (a) Explain the causes of the South African war between 1899 – 1902. (13 marks)  
(b) Describe the course of the Second Anglo – Boer war. (12 marks)
7. (a) Why were the Bantustans established in South Africa? (13 marks)  
(b) Explain the effects of the Bantustan policy on Africans. (12 marks)
8. (a) Explain the factors that led to massacres in Sharpsville in 1960. (13 marks)  
(b) How did this incident affect the people of South Africa? (12 marks)

**END**