

241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July/August 2018
2 hours



WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer **four** questions only.
- Any additional question(s) answered **will not** be marked.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Use relevant examples, illustrations and maps where applicable.

1. (a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Bantu speaking people into East Africa before 1900. (15 marks)
(b) What were the effects of their settlement on the people of East Africa? (10 marks)
2. (a) What were the factors that led to the growth of the East African coastal towns between 1000 – 1500 AD? (13 marks)
(b) Why did the coastal towns eventually collapse? (12 marks)
3. (a) Explain the origins of the Bachwezi. (10 marks)
(b) How were the Bachwezi organised? (15 marks)
4. (a) Why were the Portuguese interested in the East African coast during the 15th Century? (10 marks)
(b) How did the Portuguese administer the East African coast for over 200 years? (13 marks)
5. (a) What were the reasons for the development of long distance trade in the 19th century? (12 marks)
(b) How did this trade affect the people of East Africa? (13 marks)
6. (a) Describe the British system of administration in Uganda before 1900. (13 marks)
(b) What problems did they face during their administration in Uganda? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why was the 1900 Buganda Agreement signed? (12 marks)
(b) How did the terms of the Agreement affect the people of Uganda up to Independence? (13 marks)
8. (a) What were the causes of the Abushiri Rebellion of 1888 to 1890? (13 marks)
(b) Give the effects of this rebellion to the people of Tanganyika. (12 marks)
9. What was the contribution of the following in the History of East Africa? (13 marks)
(a) Lord Delamere. (12 marks)
(b) Allidina Visram.
10. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War II? (12 marks)
(b) How did the war affect the people of East Africa? (13 marks)

- END -

241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July / August 2017
2 hours



WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *Answer **four** questions only.*
- *Any additional question(s) answered **will not** be marked.*
- *All questions carry equal marks.*
- *Use relevant examples, illustrations and maps where applicable.*

1. (a) Why did the Arabs come to the East African coast between 1000 - 1500 AD? (12 marks)
(b) What were the effects of Arab settlement at the East African coast? (13 marks)
2. (a) Explain the causes of the Ngoni migration into East Africa by 1820s. (12 marks)
(b) Why were they successful in conquering societies they encountered? (13 marks)
3. (a) What were the origins of Ankole Kingdom? (10 marks)
(b) How was the Ankole kingdom organized before the 19th century. (15 marks)
4. (a) Why were the Portuguese interested in the East African coast during the 15th century? (10 marks)
(b) Why did the coastal states lose their independence so easily to the Portuguese? (15 marks)
5. (a) What were the factors for the growth and development of long distance trade in East Africa? (13 marks)
(b) How did this trade affect the people of East Africa? (12 marks)
6. (a) What were the causes of religious wars in Buganda between 1880 to 1900? (12 marks)
(b) How did these wars affect the people of Uganda? (13 marks)
7. (a) Give the terms of the 1900 Buganda Agreement. (12 marks)
(b) How did the terms of the Agreement affect the people of East Africa? (13 marks)
8. (a) What were the causes of the Abushiri Revolt of 1888? (13 marks)
(b) Why did this revolt fail? (12 marks)
9. (a) Why did Kenya become a white settlers' colony? (12 marks)
(b) How did the coming of the white settlers affect the people of Kenya? (13 marks)
10. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War I? (12 marks)
(b) What were the results of this war on the people of East Africa? (13 marks)

- END -

241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July/August 2015
2 hours



WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *Answer four questions only.*
- *Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked.*
- *All questions carry equal marks.*
- *Use relevant examples, illustrations and maps where applicable.*

1. (a) Why did the River-lake Nilotes migrate from their original homeland? (10 marks)
(b) Describe their migration and settlement in East Africa up to 1800. (15 marks)
2. (a) How was the Hinda dynasty established in Karagwe? (13 marks)
(b) What changes did the Hinda introduce on the people of Karagwe? (12 marks)
3. (a) How did the Portuguese gain control of the East African coast between 1487 to 1510? (13 marks)
(b) Why did African resistance against the Portuguese fail? (12 marks)
4. (a) Why was slave trade on the increase in East Africa in the mid 19th century? (13 marks)
(b) What challenges did the abolitionists face? (12 marks)
5. (a) What were the causes of Religious conflicts in Buganda between 1880 – 1900? (12 marks)
(b) What were the effects of these wars on the people of Uganda? (13 marks)
6. (a) What were the causes of the Abushiri uprising of 1888 – 1890? (13 marks)
(b) Why did this uprising fail to achieve its objectives? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why was the Uganda railway constructed? (12 marks)
(b) What problems did the builders face in the construction of the Uganda railway? (13 marks)
8. (a) Describe the German system of Administration in Tanganyika up to 1919. (13 marks)
(b) What changes did the British introduce in Tanganyika? (12 marks)
9. (a) What factors led to the signing of the Devonshire white paper of 1923? (13 marks)
(b) What were the effects of this paper on the people of Kenya? (12 marks)
10. (a) Why were the East African countries involved in World War II? (12 marks)
(b) What effects did the war have on the people of East Africa? (13 marks)

-END-

241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July/August 2011
2 hours



WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer *four* questions.
- All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Describe the migrations and distribution of the Highland and Coastal Bantu before 1800. (13 marks)
- (b) How did their migrations affect the peoples of East Africa? (12 marks)
2. (a) What were the origins of the Chwezi? (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the contribution of the Chwezi (Bachwezi) to the history of Bunyoro - Kitara. (15marks)
3. (a) Describe the Portuguese rule at the East African Coast between 1500 and 1700? (13 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of this rule on the Coastal people. (12 marks)
4. (a) Explain the causes of the religious conflicts in Buganda between 1885 and 1900. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe the course of these conflicts before 1900. (13 marks)
5. (a) What led to the European scramble for the East African territories during the 19th century? (13 marks)
- (b) How did the scramble affect the peoples of East Africa? (12 marks)
6. (a) How did the German administer Tanganyika between 1891 and 1914 (13 marks)
- (b) How did this administration affect the peoples of Tanganyika? (12marks)
7. (a) What led to the 1895-1906 conflicts between the Nandi and British in Kenya? (13 marks)
- (b) Why did it take the British long to defeat the Nandi? (12 marks)
8. (a) Describe the development of the Uganda railway in Kenya and Uganda between 1896-1962? (13 marks)
- (b) How did the building of this railway affect the peoples of East Africa? (12 marks)
9. (a) Why was the 1923 Devonshire White Paper signed? (15 marks)
- (b) Explain the effects of this paper on the peoples of Kenya. (10 marks)
10. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War II between 1939 and 1945? (10 marks)
- (b) How did this war affect the peoples of East Africa? (15 marks)

END

241/1
**HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA**
Paper 1
July/August 2013
2 hours



WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- *Attempt any four questions.*
- *You must not answer more than four questions*
- *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. a) What were the factors for the growth and development of East African coastal states by 1500AD? (13 marks)
 b) Why did these towns eventually decline? (12 marks)
2. a) How did the Portuguese administer the East African coast? (13 marks)
 b) Why were the Portuguese successful in controlling the East African coast for over 200 years? (12 marks)
3. a) Explain the contribution of the Bachwezi to the history of the interlacustrine region between A.D 1300 and 1500. (13 marks)
 b) What later led to the collapse of the Chwezi rule? (12 marks)
4. a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Bantu speaking people into East Africa before 1800. (13 marks)
 b) What were the effects of their settlement on the people of East Africa? (12 marks)
5. a) Describe the organization of the Pre-colonial Caravan Trade in East Africa. (13 marks)
 b) Why did this trade decline? (12 marks)
6. a) Explain the role of Explorers in the colonization of East Africa. (13 marks)
 b) What problems did the Explorers face in East Africa? (12 marks)
7. a) Describe the Germany system of administration in Tanganyika before 1914. (13 marks)
 b) How did direct rule system affect the people of Tanganyika? (12 marks)
8. a) Explain the role played by white settlers in the Economic development of Kenya. (12 marks)
 b) How did the activities of the settlers affect the people of Kenya? (13 marks)
9. a) Explain the causes of the Mau-Mau uprising in Kenya between 1952-1960. (13 marks)
 b) In what ways did this uprising affect the history of Kenya? (12 marks)
10. Describe the role of the following political parties in the achievement of independence in their respective countries;
 a) KANU. (12 marks)
 b) TANU. (13 marks)

END

241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July/August 2012
2 hours



WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Attempt any *four* questions.
- You must not answer more than four questions
- All questions carry equal marks.

Turn Over

1. a) What were the factors for the development of Indian Ocean trade? (12 marks)
 b) How did this trade affect the coastal people? (13 marks)
2. a) Why did the Portuguese conquer the East African coast? (10 marks)
 b) What were the effects of the Portuguese rule at the East African Coast? (15 marks)
3. a) Why was there Busaidi – Yorubi Mazrui struggle for the control of the East African coast? (10 marks)
 b) What were the results of this struggle? (15 marks)
4. a) Describe the migration and settlement of the River-Lake Nilotes into East Africa. (13 marks)
 b) How did their migration affect the people where they settled? (12 marks)
5. a) What factors led to the rise of Mirambo's empire? (15 marks)
 b) Why did this empire collapse after 1884? (10 marks)
6. Describe the role played by the following societies in the long distance trade.
 a) Nyamwezi (13 marks)
 b) Yao (12 marks)
7. a) What were the causes of religious wars in Buganda between 1880 – 1900? (13 marks)
 b) What were the results of these wars on the people of East Africa? (12 marks)
8. a) What was indirect rule? (10 marks)
 b) Why did the British apply it in Uganda? (15 marks)
9. a) Why did the people of Southern Tanganyika rise against the German rule between 1905 – 1907? (13 marks)
 b) What were the results of this uprising? (12 marks)
10. a) Why was East Africa involved in World War II? (10 marks)
 b) How did this war affect the people of East Africa? (15 marks)

END

241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
July/August 2009
1½ Hours

WAKISSHA JOINT MOCK EXAMINATIONS
Uganda Certificate of Education
HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA
Paper 1
(C. 1000AD to Independence)
1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS

- *Answer three questions*
- *All questions carry equal marks*

1. a) What were the factors for the development of the Indian ocean trade?
b) How did the trade affect the coastal settlements by 1500AD?
2. a) How did the Portuguese administer the East African Coast between 1500-1700AD?
b) How did their administration affect the life of the coastal people?
3. a) Describe the migration and settlement of the Luo speaking peoples into East Africa up to 1850.
b) How were the peoples of East Africa affected by their movements?
4. a) Describe the organization of the long distance trade in East Africa during the 19th Century.
b) What effects did this trade have on the people of East Africa?
5. a) Why did Seyyid Said move his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar?
b) What effects did his rule have on East Africa?
6. a) What were the causes of the religious wars between 1880 to 1890?
b) Describe the course of these wars.
7. a) What role did Chartered Companies play in the colonisation of East Africa?
b) Why had they collapsed by 1914?
8. a) What were the causes of the European scramble and partition of East Africa during the 19th century?
b) What effects did it have on the people of East Africa?
9. a) Why did the coastal Arabs and the Germans conflicts between 1888 and 1890?
b) Why did the Arabs fail to achieve their objectives?

10. a) Why was the Uganda railway built?
b) How did its construction contribute to the development of East Africa?
11. a) What were the causes of the conflicts between the Asians and European settlers in Kenya between 1907 and 1923?
b) How did the Duke of Devonshire settle these conflicts?
12. a) Describe the role of TANU in the achievement of independence in Tanganyika.
b) What problems did TANU face up to 1961?

END